



*Conectando Vidas, Compartiendo Culturas*

# *UN POCO DE ESPAÑOL*



## *A Basic Spanish Self-Tutorial*

CURSO DE ESPAÑOL  
AFS - ECUADOR

PRESENTACION  
INTRODUCTION

LECCION 1  
LESSON 1

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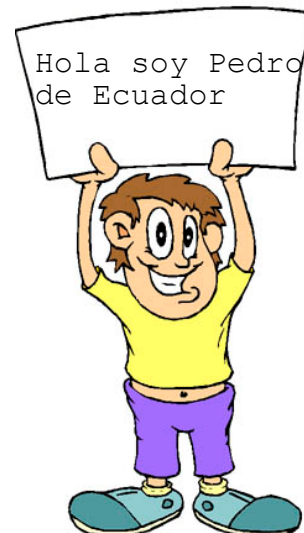
**¡Hola!**  
(Hi!)  
**Me llamo Carlos.**  
(My name is Carlos.)  
**Soy de Ecuador**  
(I am from Ecuador)  
**Hablo español.**  
(I speak Spanish)



**¡Hola!**  
(Hi!)  
**Me llamo Paul.**  
(My name is Paul).  
**Soy de los Estados Unidos.**  
(I am from the United States.)  
**Hablo inglés.**  
(I speak English)

**¡Hola!**  
(Hi!)  
**Me llamo Marie.**  
(My name is Marie.)  
**Soy de Francia.**  
(I come from France)  
**Hablo francés.**  
(I speak French)

**¡Hola!**  
(Hi!)  
**Me llamo ...**  
(My name is...)  
**Soy de ...**  
(I am from...)  
**Hablo ...**  
(I speak...)



**PREGUNTAS**

*QUESTIONS*

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**¿Cómo te llamas?**

*(What is your name?)*

**¿De dónde eres?**

*(Where do you come from?)*

**¿Qué idioma hablas?**

*(What language do you speak?)*

**¿Quién es de Ecuador?**

*(Who is from Ecuador?)*

**Estados Unidos?**

**Francia?**

**... ?**



**Carlos es de Ecuador**

*(Carlos is from Ecuador)*

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**PRONOMBRES**

*PRONOUNS*

**PERSONALES**

*PERSONAL*

**yo**

*(I)*

**tú**

*(you)*

**él/ella/usted**

*(he/she/you-formal way)*

**nosotros**

*(we)*

**ustedes /ellos/ellas**

*(you-plural)*

*/they-masculine/femenine)*

**Yo soy**

*(I am)*

**VERBOS**

*VERBS*

**S E R**

*(TO BE)*

**Presente**

*(Present)*

**soy**

*(am)*

**eres**

*(are)*

**es**

*(is)*

**somos**

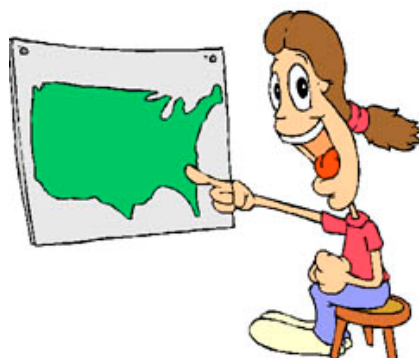
*(are)*

**son**

*(are)*

**El es**

*(He is)*



**Carlos**  
(Charles)

**ecuatoriano**  
(Ecuadorian)

**estudiante**  
(student)

**amable**  
(gentle)

**Juan**  
(John)

**quiteño**  
(from Quito)

**profesor**  
(teacher)

**alegre**  
(happy)



**Nosotros somos**  
(We are)

**Luis y María**  
(Louis and Mary)

**ecuatorianos**  
(Ecuadorian)

**estudiantes**  
(students)

**amigos**  
(friends)

**Ella es**  
(she is)

**Cristina**  
(Christine)

**ecuatoriana**  
(Ecuadorian)

**estudiante**  
(student)

**buena gente**  
(nice people)



A R T I C U L O S  
*ARTICLES*

**DETERMINADOS**  
*DETERMINED*

**el**  
*(the-masculine)*  
**la**  
*(the-female)*  
**los**  
*(the-masculine plural)*  
**las**  
*(the-femenine plural)*

**INDETERMINADOS**  
*UNDETERMINED*

**un**  
*(a/an masculine)*  
**una**  
*(a/an femenine)*  
**unos**  
*(some-asculine)*  
**unas**  
*(some-femenine)*

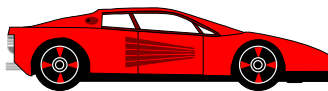
S U S T A N T I V O S  
*NOUNS*

**MASCULINOS**  
*MASCULINE*

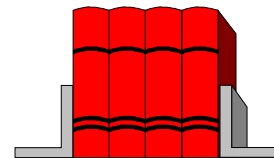
**el/un lápiz**  
*(the/a pencil)*



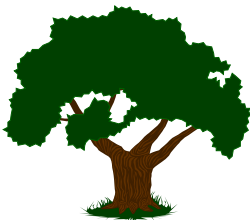
**el/un auto**  
*(the/a car)*



**el/un libro**  
*(the/a book)*



**el/un árbol**  
*the/a tree)*

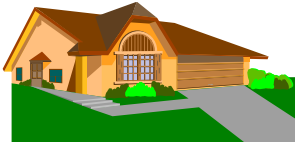


**el/un martillo**  
*(the/a hammer)*

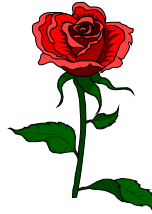


**FEMENINOS**  
*FEMININE*

**la/una casa**  
*(the/a house)*



**la/una rosa**  
*(the/a rose)*



**la/una llave**  
*(the/ a key)*



**la/una araña**  
*(the/a spider)*



**la/una mariposa**  
*(the/a butterfly)*



**¿QUE ES ESTO?**  
*(WHAT IS THIS?)*

---

**¿Qué es esto?**  
*(What is this?)*

**Esto es ...**  
*(this is...)*



.....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

**MAS SUSTANTIVOS**  
*(MORE NOUNS)*

.....  
 .....  
 .....

.....  
.....  
.....

P R O N O M B R E S  
(PRONOUNS)

<b>PERSONALES</b> (PERSONAL)		<b>POSESIVOS</b> (POSSESSIVE)
<b>yo</b> (I)	—>	<b>mi</b> (my)
<b>tú</b> (you)	—>	<b>tu</b> (your)
<b>él/ella/ud.</b> (he/she/You)	—>	<b>su</b> (his/her/Your-formal way)
<b>nosotros</b> (we)	—>	<b>nuestro</b> (our)
<b>ustedes</b> (You-plural)	—>	<b>su</b> (your)
<b>ellos</b> (they)	—>	<b>su</b> (their)

**¿QUIEN ES?**  
(WHO IS?)

---

**¿Quién es él?**  
(Who is he?)  
**El es ...**  
(He is...)

**mi padre,**  
(my father)  
**mi papá**  
(my dad)



**mi hermano**  
(my brother)



**mi amigo**  
(my friend)



**¿Quién es ella?**  
(Who is she?)



**mi madre,**  
(my mother)  
**mi mamá**  
(my mom)

**mi hermana**  
(my sister)

**mi amiga**  
(my friend)

**PREGUNTAS**  
(QUESTIONS)

---

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**¿Con quién vives?** .....  
(With whom do you live?) .....  
.....

**¿Con quién hablas más?** .....  
(With whom do you talk more?) .....  
.....

**MI FAMILIA**  
(MY FAMILY)

**mi abuelo**  
(my grandfather)  
**mi sobrino**  
(my nephew)  
**mi abuela**  
(my grandmother)

**mi tío**  
(my uncle)  
**mi sobrina**  
(my niece)  
**mi tía**  
(my aunt)

**mi primo**  
(my cousin-male)  
**mi prima**  
(my cousin-female)  
**mi pariente**  
(my relative)



**¡BIENVENIDOS!**  
(WELCOME!)

**LECCION 3**

---

**PRONOMBRES DEMOSTRATIVOS**  
(DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS)

<b>ésta</b> (this one-femenine)	<b>ésa</b> (that one-femenine)
<b>éste</b> (this one-masculine)	<b>ése</b> (that one-masculine)
<b>esto</b> (this one-neutral)	<b>eso</b> (that)
<b>éstas</b> (these ones-femenine)	<b>ésas</b> (those ones-femenine)
<b>éstos</b> (these ones-masculine)	<b>esos</b> (those ones-masculine)

E S T A E S M I C A S A

(THIS IS MY HOUSE)



**La cocina**  
(The kitchen)

**¿Qué hay en la cocina?**  
(What is in the kitchen?)

## LA COCINA



### **La sala**

*(The living room)*

**¿Qué hay en la sala?**

*(What is in the living room?)*

### **Mi cuarto**

*(My bedroom)*

**¿Qué hay en mi cuarto?**

*(What is in my bedroom?)*

### **El baño**

*(The bathroom)*

**¿Qué hay en el baño?**

*(What is in the bathroom?)*

V E R B O S  
VERBS

**ESTAR**

(TO BE)

**yo**

(I)

**tú**

(you)

**él**

(he)

**nosotros**

(we)

**ustedes**

(you-plural)

**ellos**

(they)

**PRESENTE**

(PRESENT)

**estoy**

(am)

**estás**

(are)

**está**

(is)

**estamos**

(are)

**están**

(are)

**están**

(are)

**¿DONDE ESTA?**

(WHERE IS...?)

---

**sobre**

(on)

**dentro de**

(inside of)

**frente a**

(across from)

**detrás de**

(behind)

**encima**

(over)

**entre**

(between)

**en**

(in)

**al lado de**

(next to)

**delante de**

(in front of)



¿Dónde está ...

(Where is ...)

**el gato?** ..... **el sillón.**  
(the cat?) (the arm chair)

**la maleta?** ..... **la mesa.**  
(the suitcase?) (the table)

**el periódico?** ..... **el reloj y la maleta.**  
(the newspaper?) (the watch and the suitcase)

**la lámpara?** ..... **la mesa.**  
(the lamp?) (the table)

**el reloj?** ..... **el periódico.**  
(the watch?) (the newspaper)

**la televisión?** ..... **el sillón.**  
(the television?) (the arm chair)

**el cuadro?** ..... **la pared.**  
(the picture?) (the wall)

**el sillón?** ..... **la televisión.**  
(the arm chair?) (the television)

**el pato Donald?** ..... **la televisión.**  
(Donald Duck?) (the television)

**LA COMIDA**

(FOOD)

**LECCION 4**

V E R B O S

(VERBS)

**PRESENTE**

(PRESENT)

	<b>QUERER</b> (to want)	<b>COMER</b> (to eat)	<b>TOMAR</b> (to drink)
<b>yo</b> (I)	<b>quiero</b> (want)	<b>como</b> (eat)	<b>tomo</b> (drink)
<b>tú</b> (you)	<b>quieres</b> (want)	<b>comes</b> (eat)	<b>tomas</b> (drink)
<b>él</b> (he)	<b>quiere</b> (wants)	<b>come</b> (eats)	<b>toma</b> (drinks)
<b>nosotros</b> (we)	<b>queremos</b> (want)	<b>comemos</b> (eat)	<b>tomamos</b> (drink)
<b>ustedes</b> (you-plural)	<b>quieren</b> (want)	<b>comen</b> (eat)	<b>toman</b> (drink)
<b>ellos</b> (they)	<b>quieren</b> (want)	<b>comen</b> (eat)	<b>toman</b> (drink)
<b>Yo +</b>	<b>quiero +</b>	<b>comer</b> .....	<b>en el desayuno</b>
(I)	(want)	(to eat)	(for breakfast)
			<b>en el almuerzo</b>
			(for lunch)
			<b>en la merienda/cena</b>
			(for dinner)

**huevo**

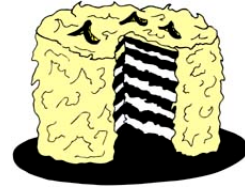


**tostada**

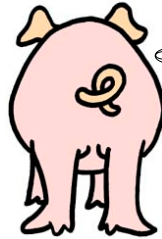
**pollo**  
(chicken)



**pastel**  
(cake)



**carne**  
(meat)



**trigo**  
(wheat)



**maíz**  
(corn)

**FRUTAS**  
(fruits)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**VERDURAS**  
(Vegetables)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**OTROS**  
(others)

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

**PREGUNTAS**  
(QUESTIONS)

**¿Tú quieres .....**?  
(Do you want).....?

**Sí, gracias.**  
(Yes, please.)

**No, gracias.**  
(No, thanks.)

**¿Qué comiste hoy?** .....

(What did you eat today?)

.....

**NUMEROS**  
(NUMBERS)

---

**ORDINALES**  
(ordinary)

1	<b>uno</b> (one)
2	<b>dos</b> (two)
3	<b>tres</b> (three)
4	<b>cuatro</b> (four)
5	<b>cinco</b> (five)
6	<b>seis</b> (six)
7	<b>siete</b> (seven)
8	<b>ocho</b> (eight)
9	<b>nueve</b> (nine)
10	<b>diez</b> (ten)
11	<b>once</b> (eleven)
12	<b>doce</b> (twelve)
13	<b>trece</b> (thirteen)
14	<b>catorce</b> (fourteen)
15	<b>quince</b> (fifteen)
16	<b>dieciseis</b> (sixteen)
17	<b>diecisiete</b> (seventeen)
18	<b>dieciocho</b> (eighteen)
19	<b>diecinueve</b> (nineteen)
20	<b>veinte</b> (twenty)
30	<b>treinta</b> (thirty)
40	<b>cuarenta</b> (forty)
50	<b>cincuenta</b> (fifty)

**CARDINALES**  
(cardinals)

1°	<b>primero</b> (first)
2°	<b>segundo</b> (second)
3°	<b>tercero</b> (third)
4°	<b>cuarto</b> (fourth)
5°	<b>quinto</b> (fifth)
6°	<b>sexto</b> (sixth)
7°	<b>séptimo</b> (seventh)
8°	<b>octavo</b> (eighth)
9°	<b>noveno</b> (ninth)
10°	<b>décimo</b> (tenth)
11°	<b>décimo primero</b> (eleventh)
12°	<b>décimo segundo</b> (twelfth)
13°	<b>décimo tercero</b> (thirteenth)
14°	<b>décimo cuarto</b> (fourteenth)
15°	<b>décimo quinto</b> (fifteenth)
20°	<b>vigésimo</b> (twentieth)
21°	<b>vigésimo primero</b> (twentieth-first)
30°	<b>trigésimo</b> (thirtieth)

60	<b>sesenta</b> (sixty)
70	<b>setenta</b> (seventy)
80	<b>ochenta</b> (eighty)
90	<b>noventa</b> (ninety)
100	<b>cien</b> (one hundred)
200	<b>doscientos</b> (two hundred)
1.000	<b>mil</b> (one thousand)
2.000	<b>dos mil</b> (two thousand)
100.000	<b>cien mil</b> (one hundred thousand)
1.000.000	<b>un millón</b> (a million)

S A L U D O S   Y   D E S P E D I D A S  
(GREETINGS AND FAREWELLS)

**¡Buenos días!**  
(Good morning!)

**¡Chao!**  
(Bye!)

**¡Hola!**  
(Hi!)

**¡Buenas tardes!**  
(Good afternoon!)

**¡Hasta luego!**  
(See you later!)

**¿Cómo estás?**  
(How are you?)

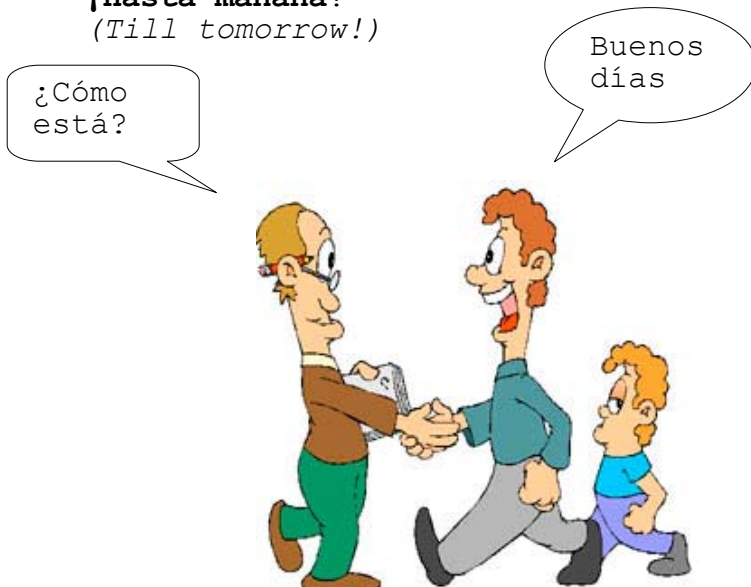
**¡Buenas noches!**  
(Good evening!)

**¡Nos vemos!**  
(See you!)

**¿Qué tal?**  
(What's up?)

**¡Hasta mañana!**  
(Till tomorrow!)

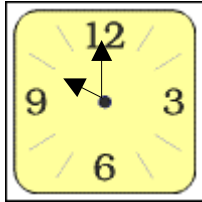
**¿Qué más?**  
(What's new?)



**¿QUE HORA ES?**  
(WHAT TIME IS IT?)

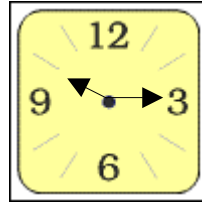
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**¿Qué hora es?**  
(What time is it?)



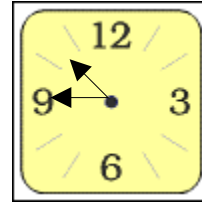
**Son las diez.**

*(It's ten o'clock)*



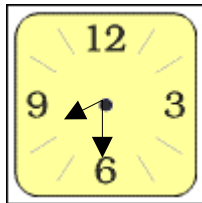
**Son las diez  
y cuarto**

*(it's fifteen  
past ten)*



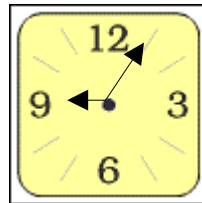
**Son cuarto  
para las diez.**

*(it's fifteen  
to ten)*



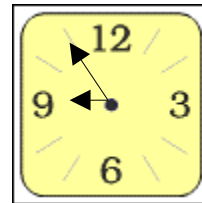
**Son las ocho  
para  
y media.**

*(It's thirty  
nine)*



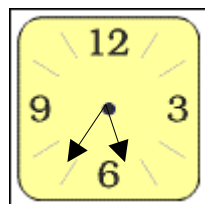
**Son las nueve  
y cinco.**

*(It's five past  
nine)*



**Son cinco  
las nueve.**

*(it's five to  
past  
eight)*



**Son las cinco y  
treinta y cinco.**  
*(It's thirty five*



**Son las cinco  
y venticinco.**  
*(It's twenty five past*



*past five)*

*five)*

**FECHAS**  
(DATES)

**LECCION 5**

**MESES**  
(MONTHS)

**enero**  
(January)  
**febrero**  
(February)  
**marzo**  
(March)  
**abril**  
(April)  
**mayo**  
(May)  
**junio**  
(June)  
**julio**  
(July)  
**agosto**  
(August)  
**septiembre**  
(September)  
**octubre**  
(October)  
**noviembre**  
(November)  
**diciembre**  
(December)

**SEMANA**  
(WEEK)

**lunes**  
(Monday)  
**martes**  
(Tuesday)  
**miércoles**  
(Wednesday)  
**jueves**  
(Thursday)  
**viernes**  
(Friday)  
**sábado**  
(Saturday)  
**domingo**  
(Sunday)

**UN DIA**  
(ONE DAY)

**UN MES**  
(ONE MONTH)

**UNA DECADA**  
(ONE DECADE)

**UNA SEMANA**  
(ONE WEEK)

**UN AÑO**  
(ONE YEAR)

**UN SIGLO**  
(ONE CENTURY)

Una semana  
más de  
clases



**HOY***(TODAY)***AYER***(YESTERDAY)***MAÑANA***(TOMORROW)***LA PROXIMA SEMANA***(NEXT WEEK)***EL PROXIMO MES***(NEXT MONTH)***EL AÑO PASADO***(LAST YEAR)***ANTEAYER***(DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY)***PASADO MAÑANA***(DAY AFTER TOMORROW)***LA SEMANA PASADA***(LAST WEEK)***EL PROXIMO AÑO***(NEXT YEAR)***EL MES PASADO***(LAST MONTH)***PREGUNTAS***(QUESTIONS)***¿Cuántos años tienes?***(How old are you?)***¿Qué fecha es hoy?***(What date is today?)***¿Qué día fue ayer?***(What day was yesterday?)***A D J E T I V O S***(ADJECTIVES)***mucho***(much)***poco***(little)***grande***(big)***triste***(sad)***aburrido***(bored)***malo***(bad)***cansado***(tired)***muchísimo***(very much)***poquísimo***(very little)***inmenso***(huge)***tristísimo***(very sad)***aburridísimo***(very bored)***malísimo***(very bad)***cansadísimo***(very tired)***mejor***(better)***pequeño***(small)***alegre***(happy)***divertido***(funny)***bueno***(good)***pésimo***(extremely bad)***activo***(active)***peor***(worse)***pequeñísimo***(very small)***alegrísimo***(very happy)***divertidísimo***(very funny)***buenísimo***(very good)*

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